



ИЛМ-ФАН ВА ТАЪЛИМНИНГ РИВОЖЛАНИШ ИСТИҚБОЛЛАРИ

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TABLE OF CONTENTS/МУНДАРИЖА

HUMANITARIAN SCIENCES / ИЖТИМОЙ ФАҲЛАР

1.	Khurramov Azizbek Mukhiddin ugli, Rustamov Dostonbek Jamshid ugli PROSPECTS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF SMALL BUSINESS AND PRIVATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP	12
2.	Uzoqova Mohira Toshtemirova QAHRAMONLIK, BURCH VA FIDOIYLIK	15
3.	Bekchanova Marhabo Ahmedovna BADIY ADABIYOT YOG`DUSI	17
4.	Rahimkulova Gulhayo MUHAMMAD YUSUF SHE`RIYATINING LINGVISTIK XUSUSIYATLARI	19
5.	Hayitboyeva Sohobxon Xabibullayevna TO`G`RI NUTQ - SAMARALI NATIJA	22
6.	Нурмухамедов Самариддин Алимардон ўғли “АЛ-ЖОМЕЪ АС-САҲИХ” АСАРИДАГИ ТАРИХИЙ ВОҚЕАЛАРНИ ТУШИНИШДА САБАБУ ВУРУДИ ҲАДИС ИЛМИНИНГ АҲАМИЯТИ	26
7.	Begmirzayeva Ma`muraxon Rasuljanovna TIL – MILLAT KO`ZGUSI	30
8.	Ҳасанов Сарвар УСМОН ХУЖАНИНГ ТАРАҚҚИЙПАРВАРЛИК ФАОЛИЯТИ- БУХОРОЛИК ОЛИМЛАР ТАЛҚИНИДА	32
9.	Umarova Umida Nasurullayevna MATN TAHLILI VA O`QISH SAVODXONLIGINI BAHOLASH XUSUSIDA	36
10.	Phom Hojayev ALISHER NAVOIYNING BUYUK XIZMATI	40
11.	Nomozova Mohichehra Rustamovna O`TKIR HOSHI MOV ASARLARIDA IJODIY FRAZEMALARNING O`ZIGA XOSLIGI	42
12.	Нишанова Гульчехра Эсановна, Усмонова Дилафруз Джабборовна СВОЕОБРАЗИЕ ВОСТОЧНОЙ ПОЭЗИИ В ТВОРЧЕСТВЕ СЕРГЕЯ АЛЕКСАНДРОВИЧА ЕСЕНИНА	45
13.	Niyozmatov Abdullajon NAZAR ESHONQULNING “URUSH ODAMLARI” QISSASIDA QAHRAMON XARAKTERINING YORITILISHI	50
14.	Jumaniyozov Eldor Asqarali o`g`li MOTURIDIYNING OLAMNING TUZILISHI TO`G`RISIDAGI QARASHLARI	53
15.	Абдуллаева Муяссар Ҳошимжоновна КИТОБХОНЛИК МАДАНИЯТИНИ РИВОЖЛАНТИРИШДА ОИЛАНИНГ ЎРНИ	57
16.	Хайтова Зебо ПРИБРЕТЕНИЯ И ПОТЕРИ В ЛЕКСИКЕ РУССКОГО ЯЗЫКА	60
17.	Йулдошева Лалихон Абдурасуловна ТАРИХ-КЕЛАЖАК КЎЗГУСИ	65
18.	Абдуллаева Муяссар Ҳошимжоновна КИТОБХОНЛИК МАДАНИЯТИНИ РИВОЖЛАНТИРИШДА ОИЛАНИНГ ЎРНИ	69
19.	Муратова Саломат Чориевна МУҲАММАД ЮСУФ ИЖОДИДА БАҲОРИЙ ИФОРЛАР РАМЗИ...	72
20.	Раззакова Раънохон Баходировна АДАБИЁТ – СЎЗ САНЪАТИ	74

21.	Юнусова Умида Абдужаббаровна АБДУЛЛА АВЛОНИЙ ВА УНИНГ “ТУРКИЙ ГУЛИСТОН ЁХУД АХЛОҚ” АСАРИНИНГ ЁШЛАР ТАРБИЯСИДАГИ АХАМИЯТИ	78
22.	Rahmonova Xurshidaxon TARIX O’TMISHNING OYNASI – KELAJAKNING MEVASIDIR	83
23.	Kalknazarova Ulmeken HÁZIRGI QARAQALPAQ ÁDEBIY TILINIŃ INGLIS TILINDEGI PREDLOGLARDIŃ MENEN BAYLANISI	88
24.	Мамаджанова Гўзалхон МИЛЛАТ ҚИЁФАСИНИНГ КЎЗГУСИ	92
25.	Avezova Madina “JAYRON” SHE’RIDA LEKSIKOLOGIK VOSITALAR YORDAMIDA EKSPRESSIVLIKNING HOSIL QILINISH USULLARI	95
26.	Юсупова Гүлсәўир О.СӘТБАЕВ ПОЭЗИЯСЫН ҮЙРЕНИЎ	98
27.	Djurayeva D.D. XIZMATLAR SOHASIDAGI INNOVATSION YONDASHUV	101
28.	Нарзуллаева Максуда Ходжимуродовна ХАЛҚ ТАБОБАТИ РИВОЖИ ВА УНГА ИБН СИНОНИНГ ҚЎШГАН ХИССАСИ	104
29.	Khojamuratov Qunishbay ISSUES OF IMPROVING THE LEGAL BASIS FOR COLLECTING STATE FEES IN ECONOMIC COURTS	106
30.	Юсупов Исламбек Қонисбаевич БАСПАСӨЗДИŃ ТАРИЙХЫН ҮЙРЕНИЎ МӘСЕЛЛЕРИ	112
31.	Bozorov Hamid Xo’shmurodovich TIL, ADBIYOT VA TANLIL	115
32.	Avezova Marhabo Qalandarovna FRANSIYADA NISHONLANADIGAN BAYRAMLAR, URF-ODATLAR VA MAROSIMLAR	118
33.	Худойбердиев Эркиёр ЎЗБЕКИСТОН РЕСПУБЛИКАСИ МИЛИЙ АРХИВИДА САҚЛАНАЁГАН ТУРКИСТОН АССР МАРКАЗИЙ ОРГАНЛАРИНИНГ АРХИВ ЖАМҒАРМАЛАРИ ТАҲЛИЛИ	122
34.	Najmiddinova Mexrinisa 5 TA MUHIM TASHABBUS VA YOSHLARGA QARATILAYOTGAN E’TIBOR	127
35.	Юсупова Умидахон ҚОНУНЧИЛИК МАДАНИЯТИНИНГ ЖАМИЯТ ТАРАҚҚИЁТИДАГИ УСТИВОРЛИГИ	132
36.	Жумабаева Сайёра Олимжоновна РОМАНТИЧЕСКИЙ ОБРАЗ ТАТЬЯНЫ В РОМАНЕ «ЕВГЕНИЙ ОНЕГИН»	137
37.	Madg’oziyeva Gulsara XX ASR ADABIYOTIDA ERK TALQINI AKS ETGAN ASARLARNING YANGICHA TALQINI	140
38.	Shaxzod Ibragimov, Quvonchbek Sag`dullayev SAMARQAND VILOYATINING INVESTITSION IMKONIYATLARI	145
39.	Norkulova Dilfuza Zoxitovna, Qilichova Orzigul Zafar qizi O’ZBEK XALQI ETNOGRAFIYANI O’RGANISHDA SHASHMAQOMNING AHAMIYATI	149
40.	Шахло Хусанова Артиқалиевна	152

	МИНГТЕПА ЗИЁРАТГОҲЛАРИ	
41.	Kodirova Salimaxon Jo'raboyevna BADIIY MATN TAHLILI-SAMARADORLIK MEZONI	156
42.	Manas Abdreymov Bekpolatovich QORAQOLPOQ KINEMATOGRAFIYASIGA NAZAR: "TANKA" FILMI MISOLIDA	159
43.	Choriyeva Charos Salomovna HAR O'ZBEKNING YURAGINI O'ZINIKI QILGAN IJODKOR	163
44.	Ғазнаева Дилфуза ҲАЙРАТ ДУНЁСИГА ОШИНО ШЕЪРИЯТ	167
45.	Axmedova Oftoboy Ikromovna ENG QADIMGI YO'LLAR. BUYUK IPAK YO'LINING PAYDO BO'LISHI VA RIVOJLANISHI	172
46.	Ergasheva Marg'uba DUNYO - O'TKINCHI, UMR-G' ANIMAT	175
47.	Хасанова Нигора Низомовна УМРБОҚИЙ ЁЗУВЧИ КЕЛАЖАК НИГОҲИДА...	178
48.	Eshonxonova Kamola Abdurahimovna, Xudoyberganova Hurriyatxon Adhamjonovna O'ZBEK G'AZALCHILIGINING USTOZI	181
49.	Temirova Kamola Baxtiyorovna KINONING SEHRLI OLAMI	184
50.	Rustamov Dostonbek Jamshid ugli, Khurramov Azizbek Mukhiddin ugli ON THE BASIS OF SOCIAL ACTIVITY INVESTMENT ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF UZBEKISTAN	189
51.	Тилланазарова Моҳидил ҚАЛБДА ВАТАН АРМОНИ ИЛА ЯШАГАН САРКАРДА	191
52.	Турсунова Фарида Ғаниевна ҲАЖВИЙ ХАРАКТЕРНИНГ ИЧКИ ДУНЁСИНИ ЁРИТИШДА МОНОЛОГИК НУТҚНИНГ ЎРНИ	198
53.	Ahmedova Dilrabo MUSIQA MEROSINI ASRASHDA AN'ANALARNING DAVOMIYLIGI	201
54.	Даулетмуратов Адилбай Мирзабевиҷ РАҚАМЛИ ИҚТИСОДИЁТНИ ШАҚЛЛАНТИРИШ ШАРОИТИДА ИНСОН КАПИТАЛИДАН САМАРАЛИ ФОЙДАЛАНИШ	204
55.	Тожибоев Ҳамидулло Раҳматхўжаевич АБУ РАЙҲОН БЕРУНИЙ	207
56.	Ҳакимова Шоҳиста Кенжабоевна ҲОЗИРГИ ЎЗБЕК ТИЛИНИНГ ЛЕКСИК ТАРКИБИ ДИАЛЕКТИЗМ, ИСТОРИЗМ, АРХАИЗМ, НЕОЛОГИЗМ	210
57.	Ҳилола Худоймуродова "ЮЛДУЗЛАР МАНГУ ЁНАДИ" ҚИССАСИДА МИЛЛИЙ ҚАДРИЯТЛАР ТАЛҚИНИ	213
58.	Abdullaev Ikramjon Hashimdjaniovich COMPARATIVE STUDY OF PARTS OF SPEECH IN MODERN ENGLISH AND UZBEK	217
59.	Akbarova Madina CHO'LPON SHE'RIYATIGA AYRIM CHIZGILAR	224
60.	Isfandiyor Xomidov AKTYORLIK MANORATIDA ALEKSANDER TA'LIMOTINING O'ZIGA XOS XUSUSIYATLARI	227
61.	Алиқулова Мўътабар	231

	БЕРУНИЙНИНГ ИНСОН ВА ИНСОНПАРВАРЛИК ҲАҚИДАГИ ҚАРАШЛАРИ	
62	Aminova Muhayyoxon Farhodovna CHINGIZ AYTMATOV ASARLARIDA BUGUNGI KUN NAFASI	234
63	Саидова Дилнавоз Саидовна АДЛ АЙЛАКИ УЛ ХАЛҚ ҲАЁТИ БЎЛМИШИ	238
64	Barotova Sitara ANALYSIS OF INDIRECT USES OF INTERROGATIVE SENTENCES CARRYING ANGER	243
65	A.E.Oblakulov, M. Xalilova BOSHQARUV JARAYONIDA RAHBAR SHAXSIGA XOS XUSUSIYATLAR	246
66	Kurbanbayeva G., Khadjieva D. SOME PECULIAR FEATURES OF ENGLISH AND KARAKALPAK COMPOUND WORDS	249
67	Avazov Nuriddin Rustam o'g'li O'ZBEKISTON IQTISODIYOTNI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA XORIJIY INVESTITSIYALARNING ROLI	253
68	Rustamov Dostonbek Jamshid ugli, Khurramov Azizbek Mukhiddin ugli THE ROLE OF THE STATE IN SMALL BUSINESS AND PRIVATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND ITS INDICATORS	256
69	Yuldosheva Umida BEGALI QOSIMOV VA ZAMONAVIY ADABIYOT	259
70	Хўшмуродова М.А., Нурмухамедова Д.,М, Нурмухамедова М.А. ЯНГИ ТУФИЛГАН ЧАҚАЛОҚЛАР ВА ЭРТА ЁШДАГИ БОЛАЛАРДА БИЛИРУБИН ЭНЦЕФАЛОПАТИЯСИНИНГ ПРОГНОЗ МЕЗОНЛАРИ	262
71	Allamberganova Muqaddas O'RXUN-ENASOY OBIDALARINING MA'RIFIY AHAMIYATI	264
72	Сулаймонова Муhiba ХАЛҚАРО САЙЁҲЛИКНИ РИВОЖЛАНТИРИШДА БУХОРО МУЗЕЙЛАРИ ЭКСПОЗИЦИЯ ВА КЎРГАЗМАЛАРИНИНГ АҲАМИЯТИ	267
73	Kilichov M. H., Khayrullayeva N.N. ECO TOURIST PRODUCT IN JIZZAKH REGION: POTENTIAL AND DEVELOPMENT TRENDS, PROBLEMS USE OF RECREATIONAL RESOURCES	272
74	Fayziyeva Sayyora Annamuradovna ЎТМОИЙ MEDIA MARKETING REKLAMASINING AHAMIYATI	279
75	Xudayberganov Yodgorbek Sotimbayevich SAIDA ZUNUNOVA SHE'RLARIDA LIRIK QAHRAMON	282
76	Tuxtanzarova Gulchehra Nosir kyzy GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ENGLISH WORD STOCK	286
77	Gulchekhra Razzakova, Nilufarbegim Khayrullayeva THE ROLE OF COMPACT AND INNOVATIVE MOBILE APPLICATIONS IN TOURISM DEVELOPMENT IN UZBEKISTAN	289
78	Искандаров Хайтбой Хасанбой ўғли ИРРИГАЦИЯ ВА МЕЛИОРАЦИЯ ТИЗИМИДА КАДРЛАР МУАОММОСИ	298
79	Ali Kaljanov HOMONYMS IN TRANSLATIONS	301
80	М.А.Нормуродова ХОТИН ҚИЗЛАР СПОРТИДА ЖИСМОНИЙ ТАЙЁРГАРЛИКНИНГ ИСТИҚБОЛЛАРИ	305

81	Iminjanov Boburmirzo Xabibullo o'g'li XVII ASR OXIRLARIDAGI USMONIYLAR SALTANATIDA SULTON AHMED II HUKMRONLIK DAVRINING O'RNI VA AHAMIYATI	308
82	Qurbonova Zulfizar Erkinjon qizi OMMAVIY AXBOROT VOSITALARINI O'SMIR YOSHLAR DUNYOQARASHIGA IJTIMOIIY PSIXOLOGIK TASIR USUL VA VOSITALARI	311
83	Irgasheva Nafisa Alimovna ABDULLA ORIPOV IJODIDA AMIR TEMUR OBRAZI	314
84	Usmonjonov Odiljon JAHOLATGA QARSHI MA'RIFAT	317
85	Kadirova Sh.H., Khayrulloev I. THE ROLE OF TRANSPORT AND TOURISM PROGRAMS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF TOURISM IN UZBEKISTAN	322
86	Madazimova Mohitabon Bahodir qizi "QIYOMAT" ROMANIDA BO'RI OBRAZINING FUNKSIYASI	326
87	Содиқ Усмонов Усмонович, Алимова Қундуз Ойбек қизи РАҲБАР ФАОЛИЯТИДА БОШҚАРУВ ТИЗИМИНИНГ ПСИХОЛОГИК ТУЗИЛМАСИ	329
88	Nilufar Abduraxmonova, Munisa Sadikova KORPUS LINGVISTIKASIDA MATNLARNI LINGVISTIK ANNOTATSIYALASH TAMOYILLARI	332
89	Bekiyeva Malika Jamoldin qizi TIL VA MADANIYATNING HOZIRGI ZAMON TILSHUNOSLIGIDAGI TALQINI	336
90	Mirzaraxmatova Shaxlo Baxtiyor qizi, Nurillayev Shuhrat Xamidulla o'g'li MEHNAT SAMARADORLIGINI OSHIRISHDA MOIVATSIYANING TUTGAN O'RNI	339
91	Qosimov Anvar BADIIY ASARLARIDA NOVERBAL VOSITALARNING QO'LLANISHI	344
92	Мирзаева Дилдора, Исмоилов Акрамжон, Козимжонова Насиббахон БАДИИЙ АДАБИЁТ ВА ГЕОГРАФИЯНИНГ БОҒЛИҚЛИГИ	347
93	Озода Ҳасанова СЎЗ БИРИКМАСИНИ ЎРГАНИШ БЎЙИЧА АМАЛИЙ ТОПШИРИҚЛАР ТИЗИМИ	350
94	Qurmanova Qundiz Ergaliyeva MILLIY IDEYA – JURT IDEOLOGIYASI	352
95	Maxsimova Risolat Qosimjon qizi PRNING NAZARIYASI VA AMALIYOTINING RIVOJLANISH TENDENSIYALARI: JAHON VA O'ZBEKISTON MISOLIDA	354
96	Sharofatxon Mirzajonova BADIIY ASARLARDA QO'LLANILGAN SHEVAGA XOS SO'ZLARNING SEMANTIK GURUHLANISHI	359
97	Rustamov Dostonbek Jamshid ugli, Khurramov Azizbek Mukhiddin ugli TYPES OF INNOVATIVE DIGITAL ECONOMY AND THEIR DIFFERENTIATION	364
98	M.Karimjonova TOG'AY MUROD VA ULUG'BEK HAMDAMNING OBRAZ YARATISH MAHORATI	366
99	Nasibaxon Mullajonova DIALEKTIZMLARNING BADIIY MATNDA TUTGAN O'RNI	370
100	Nurillayev Shuhrat Xamidulla o'g'li, Mirzaraxmatova Shaxlo Baxtiyor qizi	373

	IQTISODIYOTNI RIVOJLANTIRISHDA XALQARO INTEGRATSIYANING AHAMIYATI	
101	Elnura Toshmurodova, Xurshid Toshmurodov ONA TILINING MAZMUN-MOHIIYATI	377
102	Po‘latov Sherdor Ne‘matjonovich HINDISTON MA‘NAVIY-AXLOQIY TA‘LIMINING EVALYUTSIYASI	380
103	Hamrayeva Zilola Hamro qizi, Samadov Ortiq Abdualim o‘g‘li SIRLI MANZILNING SIR-SINOATI	383
104	Jalolova Sohiba No‘monjonovna, Xalimova Sayohat Sharofiddinovna QO‘QON XONLIGIDA DAVLAT BOSHQARUVI, QO‘SHIN TUZILISHI VA SUD TIZIMI	389
105	No‘monova Ro‘zaxon No‘monjon qizi “SHAYTANAT” ASARIDAGI AYRIM BIRLIKLARNING PSIXOLINGVISTIK TAHLILI	394
106	Rustamov Dostonbek Jamshid ugli ENSURING WOMEN'S EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL BUSINESS AND PRIVATE ENTREPRENEURSHIP	398
107	Saidova Firuza Kamolovna MARKETINGNING ZAMONAVIYLASHUVI VA TURIZM	401
108	Sarbinaz Nurimbetova QARAQALPAQ TILINDE ANTROPONIMLERDIN LEKSIKALIZACIYA USILINDA JASALIWI	404
109	Даниярова Замира Женисбаевна АЙЫРЫМ ТУЎЫСҚАНЛЫҚ АТАМАЛАРЫНАН ЖАСАЛҒАН АНТРОПОНИМЛЕРДИҢ ЛИНГВОМӘДЕНИЙ АНАЛИЗИ	407
110	Сеитназарова Гулжаҳан Суханатдиовна БАСПАСӨЗДЕ ШОЛЫЎ ЖАНРЫ ҲӘМ ШОЛЫЎШЫ ШЕБЕРЛИГИ	410
111	Shahlo Ibrohimova JO‘NALISH KELISHIGINING USLUBIY MA‘NOLARI	413
112	Shoxsanam Karimova YURTIMIZDA OLIB BORILAYOTGAN ISLOHOTLARDA IJTIMOIIY HIMOYA	416
113	Sultonova Hilola Ismatovna QADIMDA O‘RTA OSIYODA IJTIMOIIY-IQTISODIY VA SIYOSIY HAYOT	421
114	Ali Kaljanov THE QUESTIONS OF HOMONYMS IN KARAKALPAK LANGUAGE	425
115	M.T.Gapparova, N.Sh.Abduraxmonova TILDA SINONIMIK MŌJIZALAR	434
116	Toshmurodova Elnura, Xurshid Toshmurodov BADIY ASAR TAHLILI	436
117	J.A.Tursinbaeva P.MIRZABAEVA RŌEZIYASINDA KO‘RKEMLIK MA‘SELESI	440
118	Fazliddin Mamasidiqov USMON NOSIR HAQIDA QISQACHA MULOXAZA	444
119	Utemuratova Zulfiya Kulmuratovna «QIRIQ QIZ» DĀSTANI – BIYBAHA RUWXIY ĠĀZIYNEMIZ	448
120	Oybek Mamadramov VAQT SHIDDATI	452
121	Шокир Сафарович Ғоффоров, Турсунова Гавҳар XIX АСРНИНГ ИККИНЧИ ЯРМИ XX АСР БОШЛАРИДА ЧОР ҲУКУМАТИНИНГ ИСЛОМ ДИНИГА БЎЛГАН МУНОСАБАТИ	454

122	Xurramov Ortikjon Kayumovich RAQAMLI MARKETING STRATEGIYASI VA TURIZM	465
123	О.Хусаинов, Н.Хидоятова ЎЗБЕКИСТОНДА ТУРИЗМ ВА МЕҲМОНДЎСТЛИК САНОАТИНИ РИВОЖЛАНТИРИШ ИМКОНИЯТЛАРИ	468
124	Javohir Abdvohidov YOSHLAR BUGUNGI VA ERTANGI KUNIMIZNING HAL QILUVCHI KUCHIDIR	474
125	Махмудова Азиза Нугмановна ПРАВОВАЯ СОЦИАЛИЗАЦИЯ МОЛОДЁЖИ КАК ФАКТОР РАЗВИТИЯ ГРАЖДАНСКОГО ОБЩЕСТВА	477
126	Аҳмедов Азизхон Мухсинжон ўғли ДАВЛАТ ҲОКИМИЯТИ ОРГАНЛАРИ САМАРАДОРЛИГИНИ ОШИРИШДА ЯПОНИЯ ТАЖРИБАСИ ВА ЎЗБЕКИСТОН АМАЛИЁТИ	481
127	Салимов Ш.Ю. АҲОЛИ БАНДЛИГИНИ ТАЪМИНЛАШНИНГ ИСТИҚБОЛЛИ ЙЎНАЛИШЛАРИ	488
128	Ж.Ж.Рамазонов ГЛОБАЛЛАШУВ ШАРОИТИДА ОИЛАВИЙ ҚАДРИЯТЛАР ТРАНСФОРМАЦИЯЛАШУВИНИНГ ИЖТИМОЙ ПСИХОЛОГИК ХУСУСИЯТЛАРИ	490
129	Juraeva Nilufar, Dasmurodova Gavhar, Abdullaeva Sayora RASMIY - IDORAVIY USLUB GRAMMATIKASINI KOMPYUTERGA KIRITISHDAGI KRITERIYALAR	494
130	М.А.Исабекова, М.Р.Исабекова З.М.БАБУР ОСНОВАТЕЛЬ ИНТРОДУКЦИИ В ЦЕНТРАЛЬНОЙ АЗИИ	497
131	Ziyatova Nafosat BADIIY ASARLARDA IFODALANGAN MILLIY URF-ODATLAR ASOSIDA MA'NAVIYATNI YUKSALTIRISH	501
132	Алишер Турсунов, Азиза Турсунова, Шухрат Қаршибоев РИВОЖЛАНГАН МАМЛАКАТЛАРНИНГ ИҚТИСОДИЙ ИНФРАТУЗМА ТАХЛИЛИ ВА УНИ МАМЛАКАТИМИЗ КОРҲОНАЛАРНИ ТАКОМИЛЛАШТИРИШДА ҚЎЛЛАШ АҲАМИЯТИ	505
133	Мархабо Абдуллаева Раҳмонкуловна ИНСОННИНГ ТАБИАТГА МУНОСАБАТИДАГИ МИЛЛИЙ КОЛОРITНИ ИФОДАЛОВЧИ ФЕЪЛЛИ ФРАЗЕМАЛАР	509
134	Қаюмов Дилшод ДАВЛАТИМИЗНИНГ РИВОЖЛАНИШ ПОҒОНАЛАРИ	513
135	Холмиров Бегали Абдихамидович ЭЛЕКТРОН ВАЛЮТА МУНОСАБАТЛАРИНИ ҲУҚУҚИЙ ТАРТИБГА СОЛИШНИНГ УСТУВОР ЙЎНАЛИШЛАРИ	516
136	Мирзоев Тошқул, Мирзоев Хайрулло ЎҚУВЧИЛАРНИНГ СЕВИМЛИ ЁЗУВЧИСИ ҲАЁТИ ВА ИЖОДИГА ЧИЗГИЛАР	522
137	Нилуфар Омонова O‘TKIR HOSHI MOV ASARLARIDA MUHABBAT MAVZUSI	526
138	Nurmatova Umida Jalolidinovna KITOV – INSON MA'NAVIYATINING KUZGUSI	530
139	Xolmurodova Oygul Nuriddinovna OILA – BU JAMIYATNING ASOSIY BO‘GINIDIR	533
140	Жәримбетов Қ., Палымбетова М. ҚАРАҚАЛПАҚ ДРАМАТУРГИЯСЫНДА ДИАЛОГ-РЕПЛИКАЛАРДЫҢ	536

	ҚОЛЛАНЫЛЫҰ ӨЗГЕШЕЛИГИ (К.АЛЛАМБЕРГЕНОВТЫҢ «ӘМИР ТЕМИР ХӘМ ЕР ЕДИГЕ (УЛЛЫ АТЛАНЫС) ТАРИЙХЫЙ-МУЗЫКАЛЫ ДРАМАСЫ МЫСАЛЫНДА)	
141	Пўлатов Зарифжон “САДДИ ИСКАНДАРИЙ” ХАМ ХИМОЯ ДЕВОРИ БЎЛГАН...	539
142	Равшанов Шерзод Рахматович РОССИЯ ИМПЕРИЯСИ ДАВРИДА ФАРҒОНА ВОДИЙСИДА МАКТАБЛАР ФАОЛИЯТИ	543
143	Сағдуллаева Нигора Зубайдулла қизи, У.Косимов ЭРКИН ВОҲИДОВ ҒАЗАЛНАВИСЛИГИ: АНЪАНА ВА ЎЗИГА ХОСЛИК	547
144	Тошалиев Дилшоджон Боходиржон ўғли РОСТ МАҚОМИДАН САРАХБОРИ РОСТ ШЎЪБАСИНИНГ ТАҲЛИЛИЙ МАСАЛАСИГА ДОИР	552
145	Инамжан Мадияров ТЕЗ АЙТИШЛАРДА СИФАТЛАШ	560
146	Тошов Камолиддин Тожинорович СУРХОН ВОҲАСИ МАОРИФ ВА МАДАНИЯТ ХОДИМЛАРИНИНГ ФРОНТ ОРТИДАГИ ФИДОКОРОНА МЕҲНАТИ	564
147	Собиров Ўткир Турсунбой ўғли, Собирова Нодира Отабек қизи ЎЗБЕКИСТОНДА ЭКСТРЕМИЗМ ВА ТЕРРОРИЗМГА ҚАРШИ КУРАШИШГА ҚАРАТИЛГАН ДОЛЗАРБ МАСАЛАЛАР	569
148	Рухсора Тулабоева ЎЗБЕК БОЛАЛАР НАСРИДА КОМИЗМ ИФОДАСИ	573
149	Хамраева Танзиля Равильевна СОЗДАНИЕ И ДЕЯТЕЛЬНОСТЬ ТУРКЕСТАНСКОГО СТАТИСТИЧЕСКОГО КОМИТЕТА	576
150	Khamroeva Shahlo Mirdjanovna, Mengliev Bakhtiyor Rajabovich SOME COMMENTS ON THE SEMANTIC TAGGING OF VERBS IN UZBEK LANGUAGE CORPUS	581
151	Қаххорова М.М., Хасанова О.Қ. ГАПЛАРДАГИ СЎЗ ТАРТИБИНИ ЎРГАТИШНИНГ САМАРАЛИ УСУЛЛАРИ ҲАҚИДА АЙРИМ МУЛОҲАЗАЛАР	585
152	Холбоев Умрбек ШАРҚ – МАЪНАВИЙ-МАЪРИФИЙ ҚАДРИЯТЛАР МАСКАНИ	588
153	Худойназарова Умидахон Одилжонова ЎЗБЕК ВА ИНГЛИЗ ТИЛЛАРИДА СИНОНИМЛАРНИНГ АСОСИЙ ТУРЛАРИ ҚЎЛЛАНИЛИШИ	591
154	Йўлдашева Дильфуза Мўйдинжановна, Эргашев Бахромжон Олимжон угли ЭТИМОЛОГИЧЕСКИЙ АНАЛИЗ АНГЛИЙСКОЙ И РУССКОЙ ОТРАСЛЕВОЙ ТЕРМИНОЛОГИИ ЖЕЛЕЗНОДОРОЖНОГО ТРАНСПОРТА	595
155	Юсупова Айсулў Қонисбаевна ШАЙЫР ЛИРИКАСЫН ҮЙРЕНИҰ ТЕХНОЛОГИЯЛАРЫ	598
156	Джакбарова Р.Т., Файзуллаева Х.Э. СОПОСТАВЛЕНИЕ ПРИ ИЗУЧЕНИИ ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ ПРИЛАГАТЕЛЬНЫХ	601

THE ROLE OF TRANSPORT AND TOURISM PROGRAMS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF TOURISM IN UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract: This article describes the current and future opportunities for the development of tourism in our country, as well as the prospects for creating transport events and tourism programs. The role and significance of the legal concept in tourism are also mentioned.

Keywords: tourism, tourism industry, tourism concepts, Transport infrastructure, airline, railways, ecotourism, touristic cities, health resort complex, medical tourism

Today, tourism is one of the most profitable industries. From year to year in the world, there is a steady growth trend in the number of international tourists. For example, in 2018, this figure reached 1.4 billion, and tourist exports amounted to 1.7 trillion. US dollars. Thus, a country with tourism potential is simply obliged to develop the tourism industry. Uzbekistan, of course, is one of such countries.

Currently, Uzbekistan has launched a process of radical reform of the industry. Its goal is to transform tourism into a strategic direction for the development of the national economy, which will ensure its diversification and accelerated development of the regions. In his Message, President Sh.M. Mirziyoyev identified as one of the main tasks in the social sphere in 2019 "to take comprehensive measures to develop tourism, attract investment in the sphere, and increase staff potential".

To achieve this goal, as well as to create favorable conditions for the development of tourism, a Concept for the Development of the Tourism Sphere in the Republic of Uzbekistan in 2019-2025 was proposed and approved. It provides an analysis of the current state of the tourism sector, sets main goals, defines the stages and directions of development of the industry.

Analysis of the current state showed that there is a positive growth trend in the main indicators of tourism. So, the number of foreign tourists in 2018 increased by 88%, compared with 2017, and the number of companies and organizations engaged in tourism activities - by 112%. These figures indicate the correctness of the ongoing reforms.

It should be noted that this goal is quite ambitious, since, according to WTTC, the direct contribution of the tourism sector to the GDP of Uzbekistan amounted to 0.9%, or 2.22 trillion. soum., and the total - 2.8%, or 6.7 trillion. soums.

Stage 1 on the concept: 2019-2020 years - Institutional reforms to create a solid legislative basis for the development of tourism, modernize infrastructure and promote the country's tourism brand.

This is given in the third part of the concept: Development of transport logistics, expansion of external and internal routes, improving the quality of transport services.

Transport infrastructure is an important component of the development of the country's tourism industry. Transport companies have been given the task of creating a single electronic portal of the republic's transport system, which provides for the implementation of tickets with convenient flights connections (bus, air and rail) based on the use of block chain technology, as well as determining the procedure for their functioning.

The process of reforming the transport system is dynamic. A decision has already been made on the reorganization of Uzbekistan Airways and the creation of Uzbekistan Airways JSC and Uzbekistan Airports JSC on its basis. The monopolization of the air sector will attract low-cost airlines, which will positively affect the cost of airline tickets and will increase the tourist flow. In recent years, a large number of additional international flights have been opened both through the airport of Tashkent and through other air harbors of the republic. The introduction of the Open Skies regime at Karshi, Nukus and Termez international airports, as well as Bukhara using the "fifth air freedom" when transporting foreign nationals, began on October 1, 2019, in accordance with international legal standards. an important event for the entire industry.

The development of railway transport has always been strategic not only for tourism but also for the national economy as a whole. The launch of Afrosiyob high-speed trains is a clear confirmation of this. Now, these trains make stops in the following cities: Tashkent, Jizzakh, Samarkand, Navoi, Bukhara, Karshi, Shakhrisabz. Another significant achievement was the launch of a high-speed train on the route Bukhara – Khiva – Bukhara. Thus, the railway connection connects the main tourist centers with each other.

Nevertheless, despite the results achieved, the transport infrastructure does not yet fully meet international quality standards. It is necessary to develop not only air and railway communication, but also bus routes between cities. For this purpose, a number of prohibitions were canceled, for example, a ban on the movement of a tourist bus at night. Car sharing practice has been introduced, increasing mobility and travel comfort.

This is given in the fourth part of the concept: Taking comprehensive measures to reduce the influence of the seasonal factor by diversifying the tourism product and services.

As the President noted, "the development of various types of tourism, especially medical, pilgrimage, and environmental tourism, will give a powerful impetus to strengthening not only the economy but also the social sphere."

Medical tourism in the republic is at the formation stage. But given the fact that Uzbekistan is one of the few countries in the world where almost the entire spectrum of the health resort complex is present, it can be assumed that this type of tourism has great development potential.

In February of this year, Uzbekistan hosted the first international forum on pilgrimage tourism, which resulted in the adoption of the Bukhara Declaration on the recognition of the republic as one of the centers of pilgrimage tourism.

In order to develop and promote the ecotourism opportunities of our country, an organization specializing in the development of ecotourism, ECOSARBON LLC, has been created.

Uzbekistan has objective prerequisites for more active access to world tourism markets. The main tourist products of the Central Asian countries are a variety of natural resources, historical and cultural heritage. The analysis of statistical and empirical data testifies to the growing interest in tourism products in Uzbekistan and the positive trends in the development of tourism.

To achieve the goals of the Tourism Industry Development Concept, it is necessary to ensure:

- the coherence of tourism policy at the national and regional levels and a clear delineation of the functions, powers and responsibilities of all parties interested in the development of tourism: the state, the private sector, professional non-governmental organizations and the local community;

- combining and coordinating the efforts and initiatives of the state, international organizations that provide technical assistance to Central Asian countries in the development of tourism, representatives of the private sector and their professional associations;

- introduction of a horizontally and vertically integrated institution of social partnership: the state - the private sector and their professional associations and associations - local communities as a mechanism for ensuring equal dialogue.

Solving the problems of effective tourism development will significantly increase the flow of tourists in Uzbekistan and the inflow of cash inflows into the economies of the countries, as well as ensure, on the one hand, the growth of tax deductions to budgets of various levels and employment, and on the other, the development of regions and related sectors of the economy. During

The study found that the tourism industry in Uzbekistan is able to maximize its competitive advantages by concentrating market efforts in certain types of tourism and target markets. The most competitive and attractive species are:

- resort and recreational tourism;
- mountain adventure tourism;
- tourism on the Great Silk Road;
- business tourism;
- ecotourism;
- hospitality tourism;
- visiting tourism;
- cultural tourism, etc.

Uzbekistan is a unique country, every blessing and hospitality of which is known all over the world. The development and future of tourism are in the hands of a young, advanced and intelligent generation.

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