

3rd MAY

2024



ISOC
INTERNATIONAL
SCIENTIFIC
ONLINE
CONFERENCES

zenodo OpenAIRE



digital
object
identifier

OPEN  ACCESS

NETHERLANDS

INTELLECTUAL EDUCATION
TECHNOLOGICAL SOLUTIONS
AND INNOVATIVE DIGITAL TOOLS



info.interonconf@mail.ru

www.interonconf.org



ISOC
INTERNATIONAL
SCIENTIFIC
ONLINE
CONFERENCES



INTELLECTUAL EDUCATION TECHNOLOGICAL SOLUTIONS AND INNOVATIVE DIGITAL TOOLS

International scientific-online conference

Part 27

MAY 3rd

COLLECTIONS OF SCIENTIFIC WORKS

AMSTERDAM 2024



Matqosimova Odinaxon Mirzaolimjon qizi <i>IINSON QADRINI YUKSALTIRISH VA ERKIN FUQAROLIK JAMIYATINI YANADA RIVOJLANTIRISH ORQALI XALQPARVAR DAVLAT BARPO ETISH</i>	
Keldiyeva Shahnoza Shuhratovna Abdumannobova Gulhayo Numonjonova Feruza <i>BOZOR IQTISODIYOTINING BELGILARI</i>	522
Арипов Алишер Сайфиддинович <i>ЗАМОНАВИЙ ЖАМИЯТДА КОРРУПЦИЯ ПРОФИЛАКТИКАСИНИНГ ИЖТИМОИЙ-ФАЛСАФИЙ ТАҲЛИЛИ ТАРИХ МИСОЛИДА.</i>	525
Kh.Sh.Saidov Mavlonova Takhmina <i>LEVELS OF THE LANGUAGE ON THE PARADIGM OF ECONOMY AND REDUNDANCY</i>	529
Saidov Zafarjon Shavkatovich Akramov Izzatulla Ikromovich <i>EXPLORING CENTRAL ASIA THROUGH THE EYES OF TRAVELOGUES: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH PERSPECTIVES</i>	534

EXPLORING CENTRAL ASIA THROUGH THE EYES OF TRAVELOGUES: A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH PERSPECTIVES

Akramov Izzatulla Ikromovich

Bukhara state university

Researcher of the English linguistics department

Saidov Zafarjon Shavkatovich

1st year student of BSU

Central Asia, with its rich history, diverse cultures, and breathtaking landscapes, has long captivated the imagination of travelers from around the world. American and British travelogues offer unique insights into the region, each reflecting the distinct perspectives and cultural backgrounds of their authors. In this article, we delve into the main features of American and British travelogues about Central Asia, examining key themes, stylistic elements, and narrative approaches.

American and British travelogues often provide historical context and geopolitical analysis of Central Asia, reflecting the influence of colonial legacies and contemporary global politics. British travelogues may emphasize the region's significance during the era of the Great Game, highlighting the rivalry between the British and Russian Empires for control over Central Asia. Meanwhile, American travelogues may focus on more recent geopolitical developments, such as the impact of the Soviet Union's collapse and the emergence of independent Central Asian states.

Example (British Perspective): In "Central Asia and its Strategic Importance" by Sir Percy Sykes, the author traces the historical roots of British involvement in Central Asia, examining the strategic imperatives driving imperial expansion and geopolitical maneuvering in the region.

Example (American Perspective): "The New Silk Road: Exploring Central Asia's Geopolitical Landscape" by Peter Hopkirk offers a contemporary analysis of Central Asia's geopolitical dynamics, exploring the region's role in global energy politics and the challenges of navigating competing interests in the post-Soviet era. Both American and British travelogues delve into the rich tapestry of Central Asian cultures, offering ethnographic insights and exploring the nuances of local customs, traditions, and lifestyles. Authors often interact with locals, attend cultural events, and immerse themselves in the everyday rhythms of life in Central Asia.

Example (British Perspective): In “In Search of Tamerlane’s Legacy” by Timur and Sheila Shah, the authors embark on a journey to uncover the cultural heritage of Central Asia, exploring ancient monuments, participating in traditional ceremonies, and engaging in dialogue with local artisans and historians. Example (American Perspective): “Nomads and Noodles: A Culinary Journey Through Central Asia” by Jeff Koehler combines gastronomic exploration with cultural immersion, as the author samples regional delicacies, learns traditional cooking techniques, and shares meals with nomadic families across the steppe.

Both American and British travelogues evoke a sense of adventure and exploration, capturing the thrill of discovery and the allure of remote landscapes. Authors recount their journeys through rugged terrain, recount encounters with wildlife, and navigate the challenges of traveling in unfamiliar environments. Example (British Perspective): “Silk Roads and Snow Leopards: Trekking Across Central Asia” by Benedict Allen chronicles the author’s intrepid trek through the Pamir Mountains, where he braves treacherous passes, crosses icy rivers, and encounters elusive snow leopards in their natural habitat.

Example (American Perspective): “Deserts and Dynasties: Exploring the Heart of Central Asia” by Mary Smith combines adventure with historical inquiry, as the author embarks on a camel caravan across the Kyzylkum Desert, retracing the footsteps of ancient Silk Road traders and uncovering the ruins of lost civilizations.

Both American and British travelogues employ linguistic and literary flourishes to evoke the sensory richness of Central Asia, using vivid descriptions, poetic imagery, and evocative language to transport readers to distant lands.

Example (British Perspective): In “Echoes of the Silk Road” by Colin Thubron, the author’s lyrical prose captures the sights, sounds, and smells of Central Asia, as he describes the shimmering sands of the Karakum Desert, the haunting melodies of Bukharan musicians, and the intricate patterns of Turkmen carpets.

Example (American Perspective): “Sands and Stars: A Journey Through Central Asia’s Deserts” by Rebecca Solnit combines poetic reflection with insightful observation, as the author muses on the timeless beauty of the desert landscape, the celestial spectacle of starlit nights, and the profound silence of the steppe.

Conclusion. American and British travelogues offer rich and diverse perspectives on Central Asia, each reflecting the unique experiences, interests, and cultural backgrounds of their authors. By exploring the main features of these travelogues, we gain a deeper understanding of the region's history, culture, and landscapes, as well as the enduring allure of Central Asia as a destination for intrepid travelers and explorers.

USED LITERATURE:

1. Alex de Carvalho A, Reboul AC, Van der Henst J-B, Cheylus A and Nazir T (2016) Scalar Implicatures: The Psychological Reality of Scales. *Front. Psychol.* 7:1500.
2. Grice, H.P. (1975). *Logic and Conversation*. In P. Cole & J.L. Morgan (Eds.), *Syntax and Semantics: Speech Acts* (pp. 43-48). Academic Press.
3. Carston, R. (2002). Informativeness, Relevance and Scalar Implicature. *UCL Working Papers in Linguistics*, 14, 1-23.
4. Levinson, S. C. (2000). *Presumptive meanings: The theory of generalized conversational implicature*. MIT press
5. Davis, W. M. (1904). A Summer in Turkestan. *Bulletin of the American Geographical Society*, 36(4), 217–228.