

SCIENTIFIC APPROACH TO THE MODERN **EDUCATION SYSTEM**







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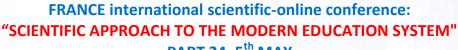


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FRANCE international scientific-online conference: "SCIENTIFIC APPROACH TO THE MODERN **EDUCATION SYSTEM"**

Part 25 5th MAY **COLLETIONS OF SCIENTIFIC WORKS**

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Khamrabaeva Shakhrizoda Azamatovna	
PHRASEOLOGY AS A MEANS OF LINGUISTIC COMPRESSION IN MODERN	
MEDIA DISCOURSE.	
Арипов Алишер Сайфиддинович	206
ЗАМОНАВИЙ ЖАМИЯТДА КОРРУПЦИЯ ПРОФИЛАКТИКАСИНИ	
АМАЛГА ОШИРИШДА ФАЛСАФАНИНГ ЎРНИ.	
Ibragimova Dilafruz Shukhratovna	208
Ibrohimova Diyorakhon Khusanovna	
CHARLES DICKENS AND HIS ENDURING LITERARY LEGACY	
Akramov Izzatulla Ikromovich	212
Saidov Zafarjon Shavkatovich	
THE PRIMARY FEATURES OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH TRAVELOGUES	
ABOUT CENTRAL ASIA	
Jabborov Elbek Eshpo`latovich	215
INSON HUQUQLARI UMUMJAHON DEKLARATSIYASI VA UNING QABUL	
QILINISHI	
Xoliqov To`lqin Boltaevich	217
IRRATSIONAL SON TUSHUNCHASINI KIRITISH METODIKASI	
Khujamqulova Mohinur	219
TEACHING GRAMMAR (PROBLEMS AND METHODS, SOLUTION)	
Buranova Durdona Abduqosim qizi	221
Abduvokhidova Marjona Turgun qizi	
PROSPECTS OF IMPLEMENTATION OF FOREIGN INNOVATIVE IDEAS	
AND TECHNOLOGIES IN TEACHING FOREIGN LANGUAGES IN THE NEW	
UZBEKISTAN	
Ёдгарова Муслима Улугбековна	224
КИБЕРВОЙНЫ И КИБЕРОПЕРАЦИИ: РАССМОТРЕНИЕ ВОЕННЫХ	
АСПЕКТОВ КИБЕРПРОСТРАНСТВА И ПРИНЦИПОВ	
МЕЖДУНАРОДНОГО ПРАВА В ОТНОШЕНИИ КИБЕРКОНФЛИКТОВ.	
Aliqulov Quvat Xaqnazarovich	231
Lochinov Humoyun Lochinovich	
DINIY EKSTREMISTIK OQIMNING YOSHLAR HAYOTIGA TA'SIRI	
У.Турдиев	235
С.Исаев	
ЛАБАРАТОРИЯ МАШҒУЛОТЛАРИДА ТАЪЛИМ СИФАТИНИ ОШИРИШ	
ОРҚАЛИ ТАЛАБАЛАРДА ТАДҚИҚОТЧИЛИК ҚОБИЛИЯТИНИ	
ОШИРИШ.	
Saydazimova Ozoda Sadriddin qizi	238
VOYAGA YETMAGAN FARZANDLAR UCHUN ALIMENT TO'LOVLARINI	
UNDIRISH BO'YICHA CHET EL TAJBASI	



Khudoynazarov A.	249
Qurbonmurodov S.	
Deleverkhanova L.K.	
ENHANCING ESL VOCABULARY ACQUISITION: EFFECTIVE STRATEGIES	
FOR UZBEK SCHOOL STUDENTS	
Абдусаттарова Хуршида Шукуржон кизи	251
Топволдиев Казбек Ахмадалиевич	
«АНГЛОЯЗЫЧНЫЕ ЗАИМСТВОВАНИЯ В РУССКОМ ЯЗЫКЕ»	
Qurbonmurodov Axmadshoh Sobirovich	255
Payg'amova Farangiz Xurshid qizi	
Abdukarimov Diyorbek Muzaffar o'g'li	
Usmanova Shaxnoza Erkin qizi	
Raximjonova Muslima Alisher qizi	
СИМПТОМЫ МЕНИНГИТА И ЕГО ВИДЫ, СВЯЗАННЫЕ С	
ВОСПАЛЕНИЕМ ГОЛОВНОГО МОЗГА	
Jo'rayeva L.T	258
NASRIY ASARLARDA QO'LLANILGAN IBORALAR XUSUSIDA. (TEODOR	
DREIZERNING "BAXTIQARO KERRI" VA CHO'LPONNING "KECHA VA	
KUNDUZ" ASARLARI ASOSIDA)	
Eshonxodjayev Xokimjon	262
Elchinbek Isaqov	
ISHLAB CHIQARISH KORXONALARIDA YUK KOTARISH QURILMALARINI	
AVTOMATLASHTIRISH.	
Roʻziyev Jonibek Qurbonazar oʻgʻli	267
Po'latov Murodbek Husan o'g'li	
CHARACTERISTICS OF BORROWED WORDS IN ENGLISH VOCABULARY	
Муродуллаева Азиза Илхомовна	271
Тиллаева Муяссар Ербазаровна	
МОРФОЛОГИЧЕСКИЕ ПРИЗНАКИ ИМЕНИ СУЩЕСТВИТЕЛЬНОГО.	
Турсунов Рустам Аминович	275
ЗАМОНАВИЙ ЭСТРАДА САНЪАТИНИНГ РИВОЖЛАНИШИ	
Sulaymonova Saodatxon	277
"NASOYIM UL-MUHABBAT" TAZKIRASIDA TILGA OLINGAN TURKIY	
SHAYXLAR	
Eshboltayeva Farangiz Abdusalom qizi	280
Turayeva G	
THE WAY OF IMPROVING THE READING SKILLS OF A2 LEVEL STUDENTS	
Eshqurbonova Mahfuza	283
Djabbarova Sh.B.	
THE METHOD OF TEACHING ENGLISH AS AN EXAMPLE OF "READING"	

THE PRIMARY FEATURES OF AMERICAN AND BRITISH TRAVELOGUES ABOUT CENTRAL ASIA

Akramov Izzatulla Ikromovich

Bukhara state university
Researcher of the English linguistics department
i.i.akramov@buxdu.uz
Saidov Zafarjon Shavkatovich

1st year student of BSU

Travelogues are a fascinating genre of literature that allows readers to embark on a journey to distant lands, experiencing new cultures, landscapes, and adventures through the eyes of the writer. Central Asia, with its rich history, diverse cultures, and stunning landscapes, has long been a popular destination for American and British travel writers seeking to explore the region's unique tapestry of traditions and experiences. In this article, we will delve into the main features of American and British travelogues about Central Asia, highlighting the cultural exploration, historical context, personal reflections, political and social commentary, appreciation of natural beauty, and spirit of adventure that characterize these captivating narratives.

One of the defining features of American and British travelogues about Central Asia is the deep cultural exploration that these writers undertake. Central Asia is home to a rich tapestry of cultures, shaped by centuries of trade, conquest, and migration. American and British authors immerse themselves in the vibrant traditions and customs of the region, offering readers a glimpse into the daily life, art, cuisine, and architecture that define each country in Central Asia.

For example, British author Colin Thubron's "Shadow of the Silk Road" takes readers on a journey along the ancient trade routes that crisscross Central Asia, exploring the legacy of the Silk Road on the region's cultural landscape. Thubron's vivid descriptions of bustling bazaars, ornate mosques, and hospitable locals provide readers with a nuanced understanding of the diverse cultures that have flourished in Central Asia over the centuries.

Similarly, American writer Peter Hopkirk's "Foreign Devils on the Silk Road" delves into the history of Western explorers and adventurers who ventured into Central Asia in search of riches, knowledge, and adventure. Hopkirk's engaging narrative weaves together tales of Marco Polo, Alexander the Great, and other historical figures who left their mark on the region, shedding light on the enduring influence of foreign powers on Central Asian cultures.

Another key feature of American and British travelogues about Central Asia is the inclusion of detailed **historical context** that provides readers with a deeper understanding of the region's past. Central Asia has been a crossroads of civilizations for millennia, with a complex history shaped by empires, conquests, and migrations. American and British

FRANCE international scientific-online conference: "SCIENTIFIC APPROACH TO THE MODERN EDUCATION SYSTEM"

PART 24, 5th MAY

authors often draw connections between past events and present-day realities, illuminating the enduring legacy of historical forces on contemporary Central Asia.

For instance, British journalist Jonathan Dimbleby's "Russia: A Journey to the Heart of a Land and its People" traces his travels through Russia and Central Asia, exploring the region's tumultuous history from the Mongol invasions to the Soviet era. Dimbleby's insightful analysis of the political, social, and cultural dynamics at play in Central Asia provides readers with a comprehensive overview of the region's complex past and present.

Many American and British travelogues about Central Asia include **personal** reflections and anecdotes that offer readers a more intimate glimpse into the writer's experiences. Whether recounting encounters with local people, navigating challenging terrain, or reflecting on moments of solitude and introspection, these personal insights add depth and authenticity to the narrative, making the travelogue more engaging and relatable.

For example, American author Paul Salopek's "Walking Out of Eden: An Odyssey of Time" chronicles his epic journey on foot from Ethiopia to Patagonia, passing through Central Asia along the way. Salopek's introspective musings on his encounters with nomadic herders, his struggles with language barriers, and his reflections on the impact of climate change on local communities provide readers with a moving portrait of a changing world.

American and British travel writers often offer insightful commentary on the **political** and social issues facing Central Asia, shedding light on topics such as government repression, human rights abuses, and socio-economic challenges. By engaging with these complex issues, these authors provide readers with a deeper understanding of the region's political landscape and social dynamics.

For instance, American journalist Joshua Kucera's "The Bug Pit" blog offers in-depth analysis of political developments in Central Asia, covering topics ranging from authoritarian rule to ethnic tensions to regional security concerns. Kucera's reporting provides readers with valuable insights into the complexities of Central Asia's political landscape, highlighting the challenges facing governments and civil society in the region.

Central Asia is renowned for its stunning landscapes, from snow-capped mountains to vast deserts to lush valleys. American and British travelogues often **highlight the natural** beauty of the region, capturing its breathtaking scenery through vivid descriptions and evocative imagery. Whether trekking through the Pamir Mountains in Tajikistan or camping under the stars in the Kazakh steppe, these writers convey a sense of wonder and awe at the raw beauty of Central Asia's wilderness.

For example, British author Rory Stewart's "The Places in Between" recounts his solo journey on foot across Afghanistan in the wake of the US invasion in 2001. Stewart's lyrical prose and keen observations capture the stark beauty of Afghanistan's landscapes, from rugged mountain passes to verdant valleys teeming with life.

Many American and British travel writers embark on adventurous journeys through Central Asia, seeking out off-the-beaten-path destinations and engaging in **unique cultural experiences**. From horseback riding with nomadic herders to exploring ancient ruins in remote valleys, these writers embrace the spirit of adventure as they traverse this diverse

and dynamic region. Their accounts of these adventures add excitement and intrigue to the travelogue, inspiring readers to explore Central Asia for themselves.

For example, American author Paul Theroux's "The Great Railway Bazaar" chronicles his epic train journey through Central Asia on the Trans-Siberian Railway. Theroux's vivid descriptions of his encounters with fellow passengers, his observations of changing landscapes from the train window, and his reflections on the allure of train travel provide readers with a captivating glimpse into the soul of Central Asia.

Conclusion. American and British travelogues about Central Asia offer readers a rich tapestry of cultures, landscapes, histories, and adventures to explore. Through their cultural exploration, historical context, personal reflections, political commentary, appreciation of natural beauty, and spirit of adventure, these travelogues provide a comprehensive and engaging look at one of the world's most fascinating regions. Whether delving into ancient Silk Road cities or trekking through rugged mountain ranges, these authors invite readers on a journey of discovery through Central Asia's diverse and dynamic landscapes.

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