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VA AMALIY ASPEKTLARI”**

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## **LISONIY TEJAMKORLIK VA TILNING TIZIMLI QURILISHI**

### **ANNOTATSIYA**

Maqlolada tejamkorlik tamoyilining tilning tizimli faoliyatini tadqiq qilishdagi o'rni, mazkur tamoyilning ilmiy nazariy tavsifi shakllanishi tarixi, tilning tadrijiy rivojida tejamkorlik tamoyilining o'rni haqidagi nazariy g'oyalar, til ta'limini osonlashtirish maqsadida uning tarkibini soddalashtirishga yo'naltirilgan

urinishlar va shunga mos holda qarama-qarshi nazariyalar xususida so‘z boradi. Voqelikning kategorial tartiblashuvi qandaydir tasodifiy yoki erkin tanlov natijasi bo‘lmasdan, balki ma’lum turdagи psixologik tamoyillar ta’sirida yuzaga kelishi isbotlanadi.

**Tayanch so‘zlar:** nutqiy vositalarni tejash, tilning tadrijiy rivoji, so‘z shakllarining qisqarishi, soddalashuv, til sathlari, kognitiv tejamkorlik tamoyili, axborot uzatish, sinergetik taraqqiyot, olamni idrok etish, lisoniy manzara, tejamkorlik va ortiqchalik munosabati.

#### ANNOTATION

The article examines the role of the principle of economy in the research of the systemic functioning of language, the history of the formation of a scientific theoretical description of this principle, theoretical ideas about the role of the principle of economy in the evolution of language, attempts to simplify the content in order to facilitate language activity and, accordingly, contradictory theories of the formation of the law of economy of speech. It is proved that the categorical ordering of reality does not arise as a result of some random or free choice, but under the influence of certain types of psychological principles.

**Key words:** economy of speech units, evolution of language, reduction of word forms, simplification, language levels, the principle of cognitive economy, information transfer, synergetic progress, cognition of the world, world picture, the relationship of economy and redundancy.

Tejamkorlik tamoyilining til tizimi rivojida tutgan o‘rnini tasavvur qilish va to‘g‘ri baholash uchun, eng avvalo, mazkur tamoyilning mohiyatini, uning paydo bo‘lishi hamda nutqiy voqelanishini ta’minlovchi omillarni aniqlash lozim bo‘ladi. Tadqiqotchilar ko‘pincha nutqiy vositalarni tejash muammosi o‘rganilishini dastlabki ingliz tili grammatikalari mualliflaridan bo‘lgan Henri Suit va Otto Yespersenlar nomlari bilan bog‘lashga harakat qiladilar. Biroq ushbu fikrga to‘lig‘icha qo‘shilish qiyin masala. Zero, lisoniy vositalarni tejash amaliyoti juda qadimdan mavjud bo‘lganligi haqida ma’lumotlarga egamiz. Mashhur faylasuf Arastu fikrni qisqa ifodalash uchun tushunchalar o‘rniga nomlar qo‘llanishini qayd etgan ekan. Masalan, “*Barcha nuqtalari markazdan teng uzoqlikda bo‘lgan tekislik*” tushunchasi o‘rniga “aylana” so‘zi ishlataladi.<sup>9</sup>

Buyuk tilshunos Mahmud Qoshg‘ariy turkiy qavmlardan bo‘lgan o‘g‘uzlar so‘zlarni qisqartirib talaffuz qilishga moyilligini ko‘rsatib o‘tgan. Uning yozishicha, “Turklar “*u odam uyga hadeb ketaveradigan*” ma’nosida “*ol evge*

<sup>9</sup> Античные теории языка и стиля. –М-Л: Госсоцэкономиздат, 1936. –С.180.

*barag'an ol'* desalar, o'g'uzlar shu ma'noda “*ol evge baran ol*” deydilar. Turklar “*u odam qulini hadeb uraveradigan*” ma'nosida “*ol er qulini ulag'an ol*” desalar, o'g'uzlar shu gapdag'i “*urag'an*” so'zini “*uran*” deb talaffuz qiladilar”.<sup>10</sup>

Tilning tadrijiy rivojida tejamkorlik tamoyilining o'rni haqidagi nazariy g'oyalarni birinchilardan bo'lib oldinga surgan olimlar qatoriga A.A.Potebnya ham kiradi. Mazkur ukrain tilshunosining nazariyasini quyidagicha sharhlash mumkin:

1. A.A.Potebnya ta'biricha, til tizimi uzlusiz rivojlanib boradi va bunda eskining buzilishi yangining yaralishi bilan davom etadi. Bundan tashqari, lisoniy ijodkorlik hech qachon to'xtamaydi.<sup>11</sup>
2. Til tadrijiy rivojida mavhumlashtirish amaliyoti kuchayishi bilan bir qatorda konkret hodisalarni tasvirlash harakati ham saqlanib qoladi.
3. Olim grammatik va fonetik o'zgarishlar tavsifiga alohida e'tibor qaratadi.
4. Olimning ishlarida tejamkorlik tamoyili termin maqomiga ega bo'lmasada, lekin tejamkorlik hodisasi bilan bog'liq hodisalarning turli til sathlarida namoyon bo'lishi bilan masalalar izchil muhokama qilinadi.

Yuqorida sanab o'tilgan muammolarga oid A.A.Potebnya tomonidan bildirilgan fikr mulohazalar keyinchalik tejamkorlik tamoyilining ilmiy nazariy tavsifi shakllanishida o'z o'rmini topdi.

A.A. Potebnya rus tilshunoslida yetakchilik qilgan davrda til ta'limini osonlashtirish maqsadida uning tarkibini soddalashtirishga yo'naltirilgan urinishlar yuzaga keldi. Bu esa tilning tabiiy taraqqiyotiga ta'sir ko'rsatmasdan qolmadi, albatta. Hatto, ba'zi tadqiqotchilar “til murakkablikdan soddalikka harakat qiladi” qabilidagi xulosaga kelishgacha borib yetdilar.<sup>12</sup>

Ushbu xulosa, bizningcha, hech qachon o'z isbotini topmasa kerak. Til murakkab tuzilishdagi fikr, mazmunni osonroq usulda ifodalash quvvatiga ega bo'lib borishi mumkin. Ammo buning bilan tilning umumiy qurilishi soddalashadi, degan xulosaga kelmaslik kerak. Hojatsiz soddalik til tizimining qashshoqlashuvi, ifoda imkoniyatining pasayishiga sabab tug'diradi. Tejamkorlik tamoyili so'z

<sup>10</sup> Қошғарий Маҳмуд. Туркий сўзлар девони (Девони Луғатит Турк). –Т.: Фан, 1960. 1-жилд. – Б. 69.

<sup>11</sup> Потебня А.А. Из записок по русской грамматики. Т.3. –М.: Просвещение, 1968. – 551 с.

<sup>12</sup> Спенсер Г. Основные начала. –Киев: Вища школа, 1986. –С.172.

shakllarining qisqarishiga ta’sir ko‘rsatishi tabiiy holat. Biroq ayni paytda yasama va qo‘shma so‘zlar miqdorining ko‘payib borishini ham esdan chiqarmaslik kerak. Shuningdek, tilning sintaktik qurilishida ham murakkab tuzilmalar paydo bo‘lishi mumkin. Zero, olamda yuzaga keladigan murakkab hodisalar mohiyatini anglash va bayon qilish ehtiyoji o‘sishi tufayli insonning tafakkur faoliyatini ko‘lami kengayib boradi.

Eslatish joizki, tejamkorlik tamoyili olamni idrok etishning umumiy qonuniyatlariga amal qilgan holda voqelanadi. Bunday qonuniyatlardan biri kategoriyalashtirish kognitiv amalining joriylanishida namoyon bo‘ladi. Hozirgi paytda jadal rivojlanib borayotgan kognitiv tilshunoslik yo‘nalishida ta’kidlanganidek, inson olamni idrok etish va uning lisoniy manzarasini tasavvur qilishda voqelikdagi narsa-hodisalarning turli guruhlarga ajratish hamda ularni kategoriyalashtirish amallaridan foydalanadi.<sup>13</sup> Sh.Safarovning qaydicha, voqelikning kategorial tartiblashuvi qandaydir tasodify yoki erkin tanlov natijasi bo‘lmasdan, balki ma’lum turdagи psixologik tamoyillar ta’sirida yuzaga keladi. Shundaylardan biri bo‘lgan “kognitiv tejamkorlik tamoyili”ga binoan, kam kognitiv harakat sarf qilib, ko‘proq axborotga ega bo‘lish maqsadiga idrok etilayotgan voqelik bo‘lagining tuzilishini aniq aks ettiruvchi kategoriya tizimi vositasida erishiladi.<sup>14</sup>

Kognitiv tejamkorlik tamoyilining axborot uzatishning muhim omili ekanligi ruhshunoslar tomonidan ham qayd etilgan. Amerikalik olimlar J.Miller va V.Ingve insonni axborotni xotirada saqlash va qayta yaratish qobiliyati yetti soni bilan cheklanishi haqidagi farazi barchaga ma’lum. V.Ingve yozganidek, “og‘zaki muloqot paytida bevosita xotira ko‘lami aytilgan xabarning faqat ma’lum qismini eslab qolish imkoniyati mavjud va ushbu imkoniyat yettita nom bilan cheklanadi”.<sup>15</sup>

Farang tilshunosi A.Frey xotiradagi tejamkorlikni nutqiy faoliyatdagidan farqlash lozimligini uqtiradi. Lisoniy tejamkorlik, olimning fikricha, mantiqiyl

<sup>13</sup> Ungerer F., Schmid H. An Introduction to Cognitive Linguistics. –Edinburgh: Longman, 1996. – P.66.

<sup>14</sup> Сафаров Ш. Когнитив тилшунослик. –Жиззах: Сангзор, 2006. – Б. 54.

<sup>15</sup> Ингве В. Гипотеза глубины // Новое в лингвистике. –М.: Прогресс, 1965. Вып.4. –С. 132.

asosga ega bo'lib, fikrni qisqa va aniq bayon qilish maqsadi bilan bog'liq. Buning natijasida so'zlovchi nutqiy tuzilmaning qisqa bo'lishini ta'minlashga harakat qiladi. Tejamkorlik tamoyili so'zlar talaffuzi va ularni tushunishga kam vaqt sarflashni talab qiladi. Bundan tashqari, fikrni qisqa ifoda etish talabi so'zlar qatorini alohida bir so'z bilan almashtirish, ergash gaplar o'rniga sifatdoshli tuzilmalarni qo'llashni taqozo etadi.<sup>16</sup>

Til tizimida kechadigan o'zgarishlarni faqat kuch yoki energiyani tejash maqsadi bilan bog'lash g'oyasi o'z paytida tilshunoslar o'rtasida keng tarqalgan edi. Biroq keyingi kuzatishlar guvohlik berishicha, ushbu hodisa o'zgarishlar yuzaga kelishining yagona sababi bo'lmasdan, balki turli holat, kuchlarning o'zaro uchrashuvi til tizimi rivoji yo'nalishlarini belgilab beradi. Sinergetik taraqqiyot g'oyasining tarafdarlaridan bo'lgan E.Shermatov uqtirganidek, inson oqilona harakatining axborot strukturasi uning oldiga qo'yilgan vazifa bilan bog'liq holda shakllanadi. "Inson, - deb yozadi olim, - boshqa tirik mavjudotlardan farqli ravishda, tasavvur qilish qobiliyatiga ega, ya'ni sodir bo'lishi kutilayotgan voqeahodisalarning obrazini yarata oladi hamda shu yo'sinda erishilagn xulosalarga binoan harakatlarini rejalashtiradi".<sup>17</sup>

Haqiqatdan ham inson har bir harakatiga oqilona yondashadi, tasavvuridagi jarayonlarga lisoniy belgi ko'rinishini beradi. Shuning uchun ham tillar rivojida umumiy qonuniyatlar mavjudligini e'tirof etish bilan bir qatorda, ushbu qonuniyatlarni turg'un hodisa sifatida tasavvur qilmaslik kerak. Zamonaviy o'zbek tilshunosligining yirik vakillaridan bo'lgan N.Mahmudovning e'tiroficha, "... ilk aql sohiblarining diqqatini til, xususan, ilohiy va badiiy so'z tilsimi muammolari ham jiddiy band etgan. Bu yorug' diqqatu shuur tetapoya davridan to bugungi yetuklik davriga kelguncha til mohiyatini aniqlashning ming bitta yo'lini sinab ko'rgan bo'lsa-da, bu mohiyatning tub mag'ziga to'la yetib borishning uddasidan chiqa olganicha yo'q. Chunki inson tili benihoya murakkab, benihoya ko'p tomonlama, benihoya o'ziga xos muhtasham va muntazam hodisadirki, uning

<sup>16</sup> Фрей А. Грамматика ошибок. –М.:КомКнига, 2006. -С.108

<sup>17</sup> Шерматов Э.Н. Сверхпроводимость и память человека. –Спб.: Изд-во политехнического у-та, 2006. – 172с.

barcha jihatlarini yaxlitligicha va bordaniga tasavvur qilishga ko‘pda inson aqli ojizlik qiladi”.<sup>18</sup>

Demakki, tilda muvozanatning saqlanishi yana o‘sha sinergetik qonuniyatlarga bo‘ysunadi, u doimiy ravishda o‘zgarib turishi, yangiliklar bilan boyib borishi bilan bir qatorda, foydasiz bo‘lib qolgan ortiqcha holatlardan qutulib boradi. Bunda ikkita harakat mexanizmlari o‘zaro qarama-qarshi keladi: tejamkorlik ortiqchalikdan qochishga undasa, ifoda ehtiyojining kengayishi esa ko‘pma’nolilikning me’yorini oshiradi.

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## **ЭМОЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ИНТЕЛЛЕКТ И ЕГО ЗНАЧЕНИЕ В ФОРМИРОВАНИИ МЕЖКУЛЬТУРНОЙ КОММУНИКАТИВНОЙ КОМПЕТЕНТНОСТИ СТУДЕНТОВ ЯЗЫКОВЫХ СПЕЦИАЛЬНОСТЕЙ**

**Ключевые слова:** коучинг, менторство, фасилитация, эмоциональный интеллект, коммуникативная компетентность, межкультурная коммуникация.

Современный этап развития мирового сообщества характеризуется коренными изменениями во всех сферах жизнедеятельности. Весь мир переплетен системой взаимосвязей и взаимозависимостей, и данный процесс вовлечения заинтересованных лиц в единую орбиту взаимодействия